

## Structure of Article 39

- (1) General right to a fair hearing in criminal cases by a Court
- (2) General right to a fair hearing in civil cases
- (3) Publicity of Hearings
- (4) Exceptions to (3)
- (5) to (11) Specific Rights in Criminal cases
- (5) Presumption of Innocence
- (6) Right to produce witnesses prepare defence , cross examine and PRESENCE IS OBLIGATORY
- (7) Right to Copy of Judgment
- (8) No Retroactivity of Criminal laws
- (9) *Ne bis in idem*
- (10) Right against Self Incrimination
- (11) Definition of Legal Representative

